

Comparing New Mexico to Kentucky

	Kentucky	New Mexico
Population, Age and Sex		
Population estimates, July 1, 2017, (V2017)	4,454,189	2,088,070
Population, percent change - April 1, 2010 (estimates base) to July 1, 2017, (V2017)	2.60%	1.40%
Persons under 5 years, percent	6.20%	6.10%
Persons under 18 years, percent	22.70%	23.40%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	16.00%	16.90%
Male persons, percent	49.30%	49.50%
Female persons, percent	50.70%	50.50%
Race and Hispanic Origin		
White alone, percent	87.80%	82.20%
Black or African American alone, percent	8.40%	2.50%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent	0.30%	10.90%
Asian alone, percent	1.60%	1.70%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent	0.10%	0.20%
Two or More Races, percent	1.90%	2.50%
Hispanic or Latino, percent	3.70%	48.80%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	84.60%	37.50%
Population Characteristics		
Veterans, 2012-2016	289,837	157,413
Foreign born persons, percent, 2012-2016	3.50%	9.70%
Housing		
Housing units, July 1, 2017	1,984,150	937,926
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2012-2016	66.80%	67.80%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2012-2016	\$126,100	\$161,600
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2012-2016	\$1,116	\$1,225
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2012-2016	\$343	\$333
Median gross rent, 2012-2016	\$690	\$792
Building permits, 2017	12,630	47411
Families & Living Arrangements		
Households, 2012-2016	1,718,217	762,551
Persons per household, 2012-2016	2.49	2.67
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2012-2016	84.50%	85.90%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2012-2016	5.20%	35.40%
Education		
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2012-2016	84.60%	84.60%
SAT Critical reading score	604	553
SAT Mathematics score	599	545
SAT Writing score	586	525
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2012-2016	22.70%	26.70%
Health		
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2012-2016	13.00%	10.30%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	6.30%	10.70%
Economy		
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2012-2016	59.00%	58.50%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2012-2016	54.80%	54.40%
Transportation		
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2012-2016	23	21.7
Income & Poverty		
Median household income (in 2016 dollars), 2012-2016	\$44,811	\$45,674
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2016 dollars), 2012-2016	\$24,802	\$24,459

Persons in poverty, percent	17.20%	19.70%
Businesses		
Total employer establishments, 2016	92000	43771
Total employment, 2016	1603173	628723
Total annual payroll, 2016 (\$1,000)	65242827	25029224
Total employment, percent change, 2015-2016	1.50%	0.40%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2016	285,053	122,042
All firms, 2012	331,546	151,363
Men-owned firms, 2012	184,154	71,132
Women-owned firms, 2012	106,011	59,044
Minority-owned firms, 2012	27,258	60,622
Nonminority-owned firms, 2012	296,155	83,857
Veteran-owned firms, 2012	33,208	14,096
Nonveteran-owned firms, 2012	282,704	128,693
Geography		
Population per square mile, 2010	109.9	17
Land area in square miles, 2010	39,486.34	121,298.15
Taxes		
Top Individual Income Tax Rate	6.00%	4.90%
Top Corporate Income Tax Rate	6.00%	5.90%
State Sales Tax Rate	6.00%	5.13%
State Gasoline Tax Rate (cents per gallon)	\$ 0.260	\$ 0.189
Property Taxes Paid as a Percentage of Owner-Occupied Housing Value	0.80%	0.67%
Workforce		
Civilian Labor Force	2,075,251	943,165
Employment	1,981,865	899,779
Unemployment	4.5%	4.6%
Average Earnings	\$ 39,826	\$ 37,169
Right-to-Work State	YES	NO
Members of Unions, Percent of Employed	9.6%	6.7%
Utilities		
Electricity Price-cents per kilowatt hour		
Average retail price of electricity (2017)		
Residential	10.47	13.62
Commercial	9.3	10.81
Industrial	5.25	5.68
Natural gas prices-Dollars per Thousand Cubic Feet		
Average annual price of natural gas (2017)		
Residential	11.62	9.22
Commercial	9.06	6.59
Industrial	4.46	5.06