

Comparing New Mexico to New York

	New York	New Mexico
Population, Age and Sex		
Population estimates, July 1, 2017, (V2017)	19,849,399	2,088,070
Population, percent change - April 1, 2010 (estimates base) to July 1, 2017, (V2017)	2.40%	1.40%
Persons under 5 years, percent	5.90%	6.10%
Persons under 18 years, percent	20.90%	23.40%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	15.90%	16.90%
Male persons, percent	48.60%	49.50%
Female persons, percent	51.40%	50.50%
Race and Hispanic Origin		
White alone, percent	69.60%	82.20%
Black or African American alone, percent	17.70%	2.50%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent	1.00%	10.90%
Asian alone, percent	9.10%	1.70%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent	0.10%	0.20%
Two or More Races, percent	2.50%	2.50%
Hispanic or Latino, percent	19.20%	48.80%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	55.30%	37.50%
Population Characteristics		
Veterans, 2012-2016	789,553	157,413
Foreign born persons, percent, 2012-2016	22.60%	9.70%
Housing		
Housing units, July 1, 2017	8,327,388	937,926
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2012-2016	53.60%	67.80%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2012-2016	\$286,300	\$161,600
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2012-2016	\$2,030	\$1,225
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2012-2016	\$712	\$333
Median gross rent, 2012-2016	\$1,159	\$792
Building permits, 2017	39,350	47411
Families & Living Arrangements		
Households, 2012-2016	7,266,187	762,551
Persons per household, 2012-2016	2.63	2.67
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2012-2016	89.30%	85.90%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2012-2016	30.40%	35.40%
Education		
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2012-2016	85.90%	84.60%
SAT Critical reading score	489	553
SAT Mathematics score	501	545
SAT Writing score	477	525
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2012-2016	34.70%	26.70%
Health		
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2012-2016	7.50%	10.30%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	6.60%	10.70%
Economy		
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2012-2016	63.30%	58.50%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2012-2016	58.70%	54.40%
Transportation		
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2012-2016	32.6	21.7
Income & Poverty		
Median household income (in 2016 dollars), 2012-2016	\$60,741	\$45,674
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2016 dollars), 2012-2016	\$34,212	\$24,459

Persons in poverty, percent	14.10%	19.70%
Businesses		
Total employer establishments, 2016	544073	43771
Total employment, 2016	8178455	628723
Total annual payroll, 2016 (\$1,000)	521872694	25029224
Total employment, percent change, 2015-2016	2.20%	0.40%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2016	1,708,374	122,042
All firms, 2012	2,008,988	151,363
Men-owned firms, 2012	1,139,910	71,132
Women-owned firms, 2012	725,709	59,044
Minority-owned firms, 2012	709,021	60,622
Nonminority-owned firms, 2012	1,248,304	83,857
Veteran-owned firms, 2012	137,532	14,096
Nonveteran-owned firms, 2012	1,811,544	128,693
Geography		
Population per square mile, 2010	411.2	17
Land area in square miles, 2010	47,126.40	121,298.15
Taxes		
Top Individual Income Tax Rate	8.82%	4.90%
Top Corporate Income Tax Rate	6.50%	5.90%
State Sales Tax Rate	4.00%	5.13%
State Gasoline Tax Rate (cents per gallon)	\$ 0.443	\$ 0.189
Property Taxes Paid as a Percentage of Owner-Occupied Housing Value	1.40%	0.67%
Workforce		
Civilian Labor Force	9,735,860	943,165
Employment	9,346,426	899,779
Unemployment	4.0%	4.6%
Average Earnings	\$ 52,243	\$ 37,169
Right-to-Work State	NO	NO
Members of Unions, Percent of Employed	23.8%	6.7%
Utilities		
Electricity Price-cents per kilowatt hour		
Average retail price of electricity (2017)		
Residential	19.03	13.62
Commercial	15.52	10.81
Industrial	6.06	5.68
Natural gas prices-Dollars per Thousand Cubic Feet		
Average annual price of natural gas (2017)		
Residential	12.04	9.22
Commercial	6.87	6.59
Industrial	7.21	5.06